

4 Common Mistakes Couples Therapists Make & How You Can Avoid Them

Ellyn Bader, Ph.D
The Couples Institute

Today's Panel

4 Common Mistakes Couples Therapists Make

These are mistakes that are easy to make!





They create unnecessary difficulty for you!



Why Do I Know These Mistakes



I've made them



I've watched therapists all over the world make these same mistakes



Pete has made them



I see their excitement when they learn new ways!



How We Discovered a Better Way



We learned the hard way!



We were the pioneers!



We began specializing in couples therapy in 1984



Pete and I averaged 50 hours of couples a week for 30 years



The Hard Truth!

These are 4 common and easy to make mistakes which can:



Slow you down



Undo what you just accomplished



Or invite hostility and regression that are not productive.





Common Mistake #1



What are you feeling?

#1 This is one of the most common therapeutic questions asked!

Have you considered the *good times and bad times* to ask

Some good times:

- ✓ When teaching a client to identify emotions
- ✓ When a usually defended partner opens up and shows vulnerability
- ✓ Helping intellectually oriented partners connect more deeply





#1 One of the most common therapeutic questions ever!

There are *good times and bad times* to ask this question

Some unproductive times:

- ✓ A reflexive response to nonverbal cues
- ✓ After a sneak attack
- ✓ When a client is regressed and complaining about their partner
- ✓ At the end of a very volatile session







Common Mistake #2



Allowing couples to rehash the "Same Old Fight" without Clear Intent

#2 Without Enough Structure, Fighting Couples Won't Make Progress

Challenge with tough questions

Can you start the conversation by describing the problem in a way that does not make your partner look bad or feel bad?



#2 Challenge with Tough Questions - 3 Good Questions to ask



What are you fighting for?



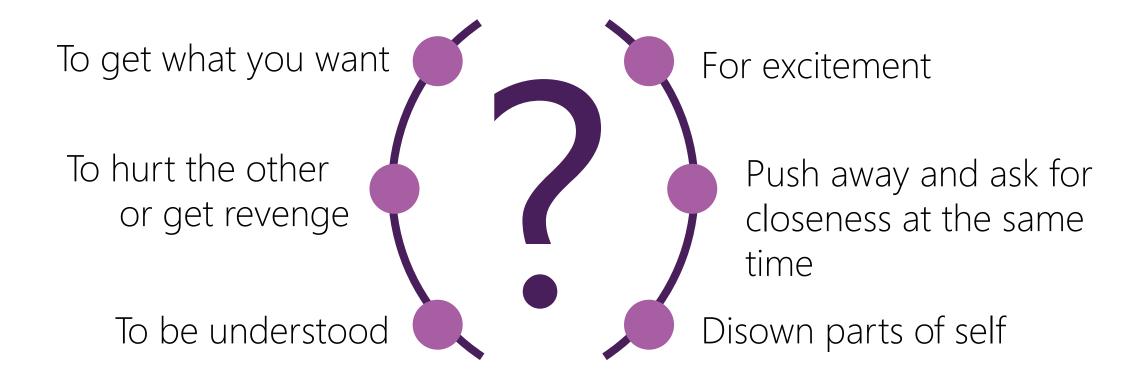
What is the outcome you desire?



How is what you are doing going to lead to that outcome?



#2 What are you fighting for?



#2 What is the Outcome You Desire

Resolve a conflict

Be known/seen

Return a projection

Redo an old traumatic scene in a new way

Negotiate a new outcome

Self development



Common Mistake #3



Tell your partner what you need from him/her

#3 Implies a Required Outcome

NEED =

Necessity or Obligation
An Urgent Requirement
A Deficiency Requiring Relief



#3 Lethal Statement that Creates Regression



OR



It may be obvious

It may be hidden

BUT it is there!





Common Mistake #4



Talking about problems instead of focusing on dilemmas

#4 Internal Dilemma



A dilemma is an internal struggle between two competing perspectives in one partner



Ask each partner to identify and describe their own individual dilemma in the struggle



#4

You are being incisive when you encapsulate each partner's individual dilemma



#4

When Couples Can Describe Their Problem as an Internal Dilemma the Conversation Opens to New Perspectives and It Becomes Clear the First Effort Must Come from Them.





Avoiding these mistakes will save you many horrible sessions where couples leave angry and you go home with a headache

